# Kansas Drycleaning Program Kansas Statute Annotated (July 7, 2003)

#### 65-34,141

### Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE

**65-34,141.** Kansas drycleaner environmental response act; citation of act. This act shall be known and may be cited as the Kansas drycleaner environmental response act.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 1; July 1.

#### 65-34,142

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

**65-34,142. Definitions.** As used in this act:

- (a) "Chlorinated drycleaning solvent" means any drycleaning solvent which contains a compound which has a molecular structure containing the element chlorine.
- (b) "Corrective action" means those activities described in subsection (a) of K.S.A. 65-34,148.
- (c) "Corrective action plan" means a plan approved by the secretary to perform corrective action at a drycleaning facility.
  - (d) "Department" means the department of health and environment.
- (e) "Drycleaning facility" means a commercial establishment that operates, or has operated in the past, in whole or in part for the purpose of cleaning garments or other fabrics utilizing a process that involves any use of drycleaning solvents. Drycleaning facility includes all contiguous land, structures and other appurtenances and improvements on the land used in connection with a drycleaning facility but does not include prisons or governmental entities.
- (f) "Drycleaning solvent" means any and all nonaqueous solvents used or to be used in the cleaning of garments and other fabrics at a drycleaning facility and includes but is not limited to perchloroethylene, also known as tetrachloroethylene, and petroleum-based solvents, and the products into which such solvents degrade.
- (g) "Drycleaning unit" means a machine or device which utilizes drycleaning solvents to clean garments and other fabrics and includes any associated piping and ancillary equipment and any containment system.
  - (h) "Fund" means the drycleaning facility release trust fund.
- (i) "Immediate response to a release" means containment and control of a known release in excess of a reportable quantity and notification to the department within 48 hours of any known release in excess of a reportable quantity.
- (j) "Owner" means any person who owns or leases, or has owned or leased, a drycleaning facility and who is or has been responsible for the operation of drycleaning operations at such drycleaning facility.
- (k) "Person" means an individual, trust, firm, joint venture, consortium, joint-stock company, corporation, partnership, association or limited liability company. Person does not include any governmental organization.

- (I) "Release" means any spill, leak, emission, discharge, escape, leak or disposal of drycleaning solvent from a drycleaning facility into the soils or waters of the state.
- (m) "Reportable quantity" means a known release of a chlorinated drycleaning solvent in excess of one quart over a 24-hour period or a known release of a nonchlorinated drycleaning solvent in excess of one gallon over a 24-hour period.
- (n) "Retailer" means any business that: (1) Is registered for purposes of the Kansas retailers sales tax act and provides drycleaning, or drycleaning and laundry, services to final consumers; or (2) has provided a drycleaning, or drycleaning and laundry, facility with a resale exemption certificate and is responsible for charging and collecting retailers' sales tax from final consumers of drycleaning or laundry services.
  - (o) "Secretary" means the secretary of health and environment. **History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 2; July 1.

#### 65-34,143

- **65-34,143.** Rules and regulations. The secretary is authorized and directed to adopt rules and regulations necessary to administer and enforce the provisions of this act. Any rules and regulations so adopted shall be reasonably necessary to preserve, protect and maintain the waters and other natural resources of this state and reasonably necessary to provide for prompt corrective action of releases from drycleaning facilities. Consistent with these purposes, the secretary shall adopt rules and regulations:
- (a) Establishing performance standards for drycleaning facilities first brought into use on or after the effective date of regulations authorized by this subsection. Such performance standards shall be effective when the rules and regulations adopted by the secretary become final. The secretary shall make the secretary's best efforts to adopt such rules and regulations so that they become final within 180 days after the effective date of this act. The performance standards for new drycleaning facilities shall allow the use of new technology as it becomes available and shall at a minimum include provisions which are at least as protective of human health and the environment as the following:
- (1) A requirement for the proper storage and disposal of those wastes which are generated at a drycleaning facility and which contain any quantity of drycleaning solvent.
- (2) A prohibition of the discharge of wastewater from drycleaning units or of drycleaning solvent from drycleaning operations to any sanitary sewer or septic tank or to the waters of this state.
- (3) A requirement of compliance with the national emission standards for hazardous air pollutants for perchlorethylene dry cleaning facilities promulgated by the United States environmental protection agency on September 22, 1993.
- (4) A requirement that dikes or other containment structures be installed around each drycleaning unit and each drycleaning solvent or waste storage area, which structures shall be capable of containing any leak, spill or release of drycleaning solvent.
- (5) A requirement that those portions of all diked floor surfaces upon which any drycleaning solvent may leak, spill or otherwise be released be of epoxy, steel or other material impervious to drycleaning solvents.

- (6) A requirement that all chlorinated drycleaning solvents be delivered to drycleaning facilities by means of closed, direct-coupled delivery systems, but only after such systems become generally available.
- (b) Adopting a schedule requiring the retrofitting of drycleaning facilities in existence on or before the effective date of rules and regulations authorized by subsection (a) to implement the performance standards established pursuant to subsection (a). The schedule may phase in the standards authorized by this subsection at different times but shall make all such standards effective no later than five years after the effective date of this act.
- (c) Establishing requirements for removal of drycleaning solvents and wastes from drycleaning facilities which are to be closed by the owner in order to prevent future releases.
- (d) Establishing criteria to prioritize the expenditure of funds from the drycleaning facility release trust fund. The criteria shall include consideration of:
- (1) The benefit to be derived from corrective action compared to the cost of conducting such corrective action;
- (2) the degree to which human health and the environment are actually affected by exposure to contamination:
  - (3) the present and future use of an affected aquifer or surface water;
  - (4) the effect that interim or immediate remedial measures will have on future costs;
- (5) the amount of moneys available for corrective action in the drycleaning facility release trust fund: and
  - (6) such additional factors as the secretary considers relevant.
- (e) Establishing criteria under which a determination may be made by the department of the level at which corrective action shall be deemed completed. Criteria for determining completion of corrective action shall be based on the factors set forth in subsection (d) and:
  - (1) Individual site characteristics including natural remediation processes;
  - (2) applicable state water quality standards;
- (3) whether deviation from state water quality standards or from established criteria is appropriate, based on the degree to which the desired remediation level is achievable and may be reasonably and cost effectively implemented, subject to the limitation that where a state water quality standard is applicable, a deviation may not result in the application of standards more stringent than that standard; and
  - (4) such additional factors as the secretary considers relevant.

History: L. 1995, ch. 162, § 3; July 1.

#### 65-34,144

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

**65-34,144.** Unlawful acts; penalties. (a) It shall be unlawful for any person to:

- (1) Operate a drycleaning facility in violation of this act, rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this act or orders of the secretary pursuant to this act;
- (2) prevent or hinder a properly identified officer or employee of the department or other authorized agent of the secretary from entering, inspecting, sampling or responding to a release as authorized by this act;

- (3) knowingly make any false material statement or representation in any record, report or other document filed, maintained or used for the purpose of compliance with this act:
- (4) knowingly destroy, alter or conceal any record required to be maintained by this act or rules and regulations adopted under this act;
- (5) willfully allow a release or knowingly fail to make an immediate response to a release in accordance with this act and rules and regulations pursuant to this act.
- (b) The director of the division of environment, upon a finding that a person has violated a provision of subsection (a), may impose on such person an administrative penalty in an amount not to exceed \$500 for every violation.
- (c) In assessing an administrative penalty under this section, the director of the division of environment shall consider, when applicable, the following factors:
  - (1) The extent to which the violation presents a hazard to human health;
- (2) the extent to which the violation has or may have an adverse effect on the environment;
- (3) the amount of the reasonable costs incurred by the state in detection and investigation of the violation; and
- (4) the economic savings realized by the person in not complying with the provision for which a violation is charged.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 5; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 1; July 1.

#### 65-34,145

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

- **65-34,145. Registration; fee; posting.** (a) Each owner of an operating drycleaning facility shall register annually with the department on a form provided by the department. The registration shall be accompanied by a fee of \$100 for each operating drycleaning facility owned by the owner. The secretary shall remit the fees paid pursuant to this section to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance, the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the credit of the fund.
- (b) The owner of a drycleaning facility shall post the owner's registration number, in a manner prescribed by the secretary, in the public area of each operating drycleaning facility owned by the owner.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 6; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 3; L. 2001, ch. 5, § 250; July 1.

#### 65-34,146

- **65-34,146. Trust fund; establishment; credits; expenditures.** (a) There is hereby established in the state treasury the drycleaning facility release trust fund. The fund shall be administered by the secretary. Moneys from the following sources shall be remitted to the state treasurer, in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance, the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the credit of the fund:
  - (1) Any proceeds from the taxes and fees imposed by this act;

- (2) any interest attributable to investment of moneys in the drycleaning facility release trust fund;
- (3) moneys recovered by the state under the provisions of this act, including any moneys paid under an agreement with the secretary or as civil penalties; and
- (4) moneys received by the secretary in the form of gifts, grants, reimbursements or appropriations from any source intended to be used for the purposes of this act.
- (b) Moneys in the fund may be expended for only the following purposes and for no other governmental purpose:
  - (1) The direct costs of administration and enforcement of this act; and
- (2) the costs of corrective action as provided in K.S.A. 65-34,148, and amendments thereto.
- (c) It is the intent of the legislature that the fund shall remain intact and inviolate for the purposes set forth in this act, and moneys in the fund shall not be subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 75-3722, 75-3725a and 75-3726a, and amendments thereto.
- (d) On or before the 10th day of each month, the director of accounts and reports shall transfer from the state general fund to the drycleaning facility release trust fund interest earnings based on: (1) The average daily balance of moneys in the drycleaning facility release trust fund for the preceding month; and (2) the net earnings rate for the pooled money investment portfolio for the preceding month.
- (e) All expenditures from the drycleaning facility release trust fund shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the director of the accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by the secretary for the purposes set forth in this section.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 7; L. 1998, ch. 123, § 2; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 2; L. 2001, ch. 5, § 251; July 1.

#### 65-34,147

- **65-34,147.** Same; criteria for expenditures. It is the intent of the legislature that, to the maximum extent possible, moneys in the fund be utilized to address contamination resulting from releases of drycleaning solvents. The department is directed to administer the Kansas drycleaner environmental response act under the following criteria:
- (a) To the maximum extent possible, the department itself should deal with contamination from drycleaning facilities utilizing moneys in the fund. The department should discourage other units of government, both federal and local, including the United States environmental protection agency, from becoming involved in contamination problems resulting from releases from drycleaning facilities.
- (b) The department should make every reasonable effort to keep sites where drycleaning solvents are involved off of the national priorities list, as defined in 40 C.F.R. 300.5.
- (c) The department should not seek out contaminated drycleaning facility sites because of the existence of the fund or the other provisions of this act. The moneys are made available for use as sites are discovered in the normal course of the business of the agency.
- (d) Careful consideration should be given to interim or early corrective action which may result in an overall reduction of risk to human health and the environment and in the

reduction of total costs of corrective action at a site. Such interim or early corrective action should receive consideration by the department as a high priority.

(e) The department, in its discretion, may use innovative technology to perform corrective action.

History: L. 1995, ch. 162, § 4; July 1.

#### 65-34,148

- **65-34,148.** Same; uses of moneys in fund; powers of department owner's liability, when; expenditure limit; deductible. (a) Whenever a release poses a threat to human health or the environment, the department, consistent with rules and regulations adopted by the secretary pursuant to subsections (d) and (e) of K.S.A. 65-34,143, and amendments thereto, shall expend moneys available in the fund to provide for:
- (1) Investigation and assessment of a release from a drycleaning facility, including costs of investigations and assessments of contamination which may have moved off the drycleaning facility;
- (2) necessary or appropriate emergency action, including but not limited to treatment, restoration or replacement of drinking water supplies, to assure that the human health or safety is not threatened by a release or potential release:
- (3) remediation of releases from drycleaning facilities, including contamination which may have moved off of the drycleaning facility, which remediation shall consist of clean up of affected soil, groundwater and surface waters, using the most cost effective alternative that is technologically feasible and reliable, provides adequate protection of human health and environment and to the extent practical minimizes environmental damage:
  - (4) operation and maintenance of corrective action;
- (5) monitoring of releases from drycleaning facilities including contamination which may have moved off of the drycleaning facility;
- (6) payment of reasonable costs incurred by the secretary in providing field and laboratory services;
- (7) reasonable costs of restoring property, as nearly as practicable to the conditions that existed prior to activities associated with the investigation of a release or clean up or remediation activities:
- (8) removal and proper disposal of wastes generated by a release of a drycleaning solvent; and
- (9) payment of costs of corrective action conducted by the department or by entities other than the department but approved by the department, whether or not such corrective action is set out in a corrective action plan, provided, however, that reimbursement for corrective action costs incurred before the effective date of this act shall be limited to \$100,000 per site.
- (b) Nothing in subsection (a) shall be construed to authorize the department to obligate moneys in the fund for payment of costs which are not integral to corrective action for a release of drycleaning solvents from a drycleaning facility. Moneys from the fund shall not be used: (1) For corrective action at sites that are contaminated by solvents normally used in drycleaning operations where the contamination did not result from the operation of a drycleaning facility; (2) for corrective action at sites, other than drycleaning facilities, that are contaminated by drycleaning solvents which were released

while being transported to or from a drycleaning facility by a party other than the owner of such drycleaning facility or the owner's agents or employees; (3) to pay any costs associated with any fine or penalty brought against a drycleaning facility owner under state or federal law; or (4) to pay any costs related to corrective action at a drycleaning facility that has been included by the United States environmental protection agency on the national priorities list or at any facility which is a hazardous waste disposal facility, as defined in K.S.A. 65-3430 and amendments thereto.

- (c) Nothing in this act shall be construed to restrict the department from:
- (1) Modifying, in the discretion of the secretary, the priority status of a site where warranted under the system of priorities established pursuant to subsection (d) of K.S.A. 65-34,143 and amendments thereto; or
- (2) temporarily postponing completion of corrective action for which moneys from the fund are being expended whenever such postponement is deemed necessary in order to make moneys available for corrective action at a site with a higher priority.
- (d) At any multisource site, the secretary shall utilize the moneys in the fund to pay for the proportionate share of the liability for corrective action costs which is attributable to a release from one or more drycleaning facilities and for that proportionate share of the liability only.
- (e) At any multisource site, the secretary is authorized to make a determination of the relative liability of the fund for costs of corrective action, expressed as a percentage of the total cost of corrective action at a site, whether known or unknown. The secretary shall issue an order establishing such percentage of liability. Such order shall be binding and shall control the obligation of the fund until or unless amended by the secretary. In the event of an appeal from such order, such percentage of liability shall be controlling for costs incurred during the pendency of the appeal.
- (f) Any authorized officer, employee or agent of the department, or any person under order or contract with the department, may enter onto any property or premises, at reasonable times and upon written notice to the owner or occupant, to take corrective action where the secretary determines that such action is necessary to protect the public health or environment. If consent is not granted by the person in control of a site or suspected site regarding any request made by any officer, employee or agent of the department, or any person under order or contract with the department, under the provisions of this section, the secretary may issue an order directing compliance with the request. The order may be issued after such notice and opportunity for consultation as is reasonably appropriate under the circumstances.
- (g) Notwithstanding the other provisions of this act, in the discretion of the secretary, an owner may be responsible for up to 100% of the costs of corrective action attributable to such owner if the secretary finds, after notice and an opportunity for a hearing in accordance with the Kansas administrative procedure act, that:
- (1) Requiring the owner to bear such responsibility will not prejudice another owner or person who is eligible, under the provisions of this act, to have corrective action costs paid by the fund; and
  - (2) the owner:
- (A) Caused a release by willful or wanton actions and such release was caused by operating practices contrary to those generally in use at the time of the release;
- (B) is in arrears for moneys owed pursuant to this act, after notice and an opportunity to correct the arrearage;
- (C) substantially obstructs the efforts of the department to carry out its obligations under this act, provided, however, that the exercise of legal rights shall not constitute a substantial obstruction;

- (D) caused or allowed the release because of a material violation of the performance standards established in this act or the rules and regulations adopted by the secretary under this act; or
- (E) has more than once failed to report or failed to take an immediate response to a release, knowing or having reason to know of such release.

For purposes of this subsection (g), unless a transfer is made solely to take advantage of this provision, purchasers of stock or other indicia of ownership and other successors in interest shall not be considered to be the same owner or operator as the seller or transferor of such stock or indicia of ownership even though there may be no change in the legal identity of the owner or operator. To the extent that an owner is responsible for corrective action costs under this subsection, such owner shall not be entitled to the exemption set out in subsection (c) of K.S.A. 65-34,149 and amendments thereto.

- (h) The fund shall not be liable for the payment of costs in excess of \$5,000,000 for corrective action at any contaminated drycleaning site. For purposes of this subsection, "contaminated drycleaning site" means the areal extent of soil or groundwater contamination with drycleaning solvents.
- (i) There shall be a deductible of \$5,000 of corrective action costs incurred because of a release from a drycleaning facility. Nothing herein shall prohibit the department from taking corrective action because the department cannot obtain the deductible.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 9; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 4; July 1.

#### 65-34,149

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

- **65-34,149. Liability limitations.** (a) The state of Kansas, the fund, the secretary or the department or agents or employees thereof, shall not be liable for loss of business, damages or taking of property associated with any corrective action taken pursuant to this act.
- (b) Nothing in this act shall establish or create any liability or responsibility on the part of the secretary, the department or the state of Kansas, or agents or employees thereof, to pay any corrective action costs from any source other than the fund or to take corrective action if the moneys in the fund are insufficient to do so.
- (c) To the extent that an owner or other person is eligible, under the provisions of this act, to have corrective action costs paid by the fund, no administrative or judicial claim may be made under state law against any such owner or other person by or on behalf of a state or local government or by any person to compel corrective action or seek recovery of the costs of corrective action which result from the release of drycleaning solvents from a drycleaning facility.
- (d) Moneys in the fund shall not be used for compensating third parties for bodily injury or property damage caused by a release from a drycleaning facility, other than property damage included in the corrective action plan approved by the secretary.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 8; July 1.

#### 65-34,150

- **65-34,150.** Environmental surcharge, gross receipts tax; disposition of proceeds. (a) Subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 65-34,152, and amendments thereto, there is hereby imposed an environmental surcharge in the form of a gross receipts tax for the privilege of engaging in the business of laundering and drycleaning garments and other household fabrics in this state. The tax shall be at a rate of 2.5% of the gross receipts received from drycleaning or laundering services. The tax shall be paid by the consumer to the retailer and it shall be the duty of the retailer to collect from the consumer the full amount of the tax imposed or an amount as nearly as possible or practicable to the average thereof.
- (b) Gross receipts otherwise taxable pursuant to this section shall be exempt from the tax imposed by this section if they arise from:
- (1) Services rendered through a coin-operated device, whether automatic or manually operated, available for use by the general public;
- (2) the laundering without use of drycleaning solvents of uniforms, linens or other textiles for commercial purposes, including any rental of uniforms, linens or dust control materials: or
- (3) charges or services to entities that qualify for exemption from retailers' sales tax on laundering and drycleaning services pursuant to K.S.A. 79-3606, and amendments thereto
- (c) The tax imposed by this section shall be imposed on the same tax base as the Kansas retailers' sales tax and shall be in addition to all other state and local sales or excise taxes.
- (d) The secretary of revenue shall remit the taxes paid under this act to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance, the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the credit of the fund. For the purpose of this section, the proceeds of the tax shall include all funds collected and received by the director of taxation pursuant to this section, including interest and penalties on delinquent taxes.
- (e) Every retailer liable for the payment of taxes imposed by this section shall report the taxes for the same periods and at the same time as the returns that the retailer files under the Kansas retailers' sales tax act, as prescribed by K.S.A. 79-3607, and amendments thereto. Each retailer shall report the tax imposed by this act on a form prescribed by the secretary of revenue.
- (f) All taxes imposed by this section and not paid at or before the time taxes are due from the retailer under the Kansas retailers' sales tax act shall be deemed delinquent and shall bear interest at the rate prescribed by subsection (a) of K.S.A. 79-2968, and amendments thereto, from the due date until paid. In addition, there is hereby imposed upon all amounts of such taxes remaining due and unpaid after the due date a penalty on the unpaid balance of the taxes due in the amounts and percentages prescribed by K.S.A. 79-3615, and amendments thereto.
- (g) Whenever any taxpayer or person liable to pay tax imposed by this section refuses or neglects to pay the tax, the amount of the tax, including any interest or penalty, shall be collected in the manner provided by law for collection of delinquent taxes under the Kansas retailers' sales tax act.
- (h) Insofar as not inconsistent with this act, the provisions of the Kansas retailers' sales tax act shall apply to the tax imposed by this section.

(i) The secretary of revenue is hereby authorized to administer and enforce the provisions of this section and to adopt such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out the responsibilities of the secretary of revenue under this section.

History: L. 1995, ch. 162, § 10; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 5; L. 2001, ch. 5, § 252; July 1.

#### 65-34,151

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

**65-34,151.** Fee on purchase or acquisition of drycleaning solvent; disposition of proceeds. (a) Subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 65-34,152, and amendments thereto, there is hereby imposed a fee on the purchase or acquisition of drycleaning solvent by any owner of a drycleaning facility. The fee shall be paid to the director of taxation by the person who distributes the solvent.

- (b) The amount of the fee imposed by this section on each gallon of drycleaning solvent shall be an amount equal to the product of the solvent factor for the drycleaning solvent and the fee rate of \$3.50 plus .25 added on January 1 of each calendar year, beginning in 1996, until the fee rate reaches a maximum of \$5.50 per gallon.
  - (c) The solvent factor for each drycleaning solvent is as follows:

Drycleaning solvent Solvent Factor

Perchloroethylene

1.00

Chlorofluorocarbon-113

1.00

1,1,1-trichloroethane

1.00

Other chlorinated drycleaning solvents

1.00

Any nonchlorinated drycleaning solvent

0.10

- (d) In the case of a fraction of a gallon, the fee imposed by this section shall be the same fraction of the fee imposed on a whole gallon.
- (e) No person who distributes drycleaning solvent shall sell any such solvent for use in a drycleaning facility unless such person first obtains the registration number of the owner of such facility.
- (f) The secretary of revenue shall remit the fees paid pursuant to this section to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance, the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to the credit of the fund. For the purpose of this section, the proceeds of the fee shall include all funds collected and received by the director of taxation pursuant to this section, including interest and penalties on delinquent fees.
- (g) Subject to rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this section, the fees imposed by this act shall be paid to the director of taxation for the same reporting period and on the same reporting date as the purchaser or user of the solvent reports Kansas retailers' sales tax, as prescribed in K.S.A. 79-3607, and amendments thereto. The fees imposed by this section shall be reported on a form prescribed by the secretary of revenue.

- (h) Subject to rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this section, all fees imposed under the provisions of this section and not paid on or before the 25th day of the month succeeding the reporting period in which the solvent was purchased shall be deemed delinquent and shall bear interest at the rate prescribed by subsection (a) of K.S.A. 79-2928, and amendments thereto, from the due date until paid. In addition, there is hereby imposed upon all amounts of such fees remaining due and unpaid after the due date a penalty on the unpaid balance of the fees due in the amounts and percentages prescribed by K.S.A. 79-3615, and amendments thereto.
- (i) Whenever any person liable to pay the fee imposed by this section refuses or neglects to pay the fee, the amount of the fee, including any interest or penalty, shall be collected in the manner provided by law for collection of delinquent taxes under the Kansas retailers' sales tax act.
- (j) Insofar as not inconsistent with this act, the provisions the Kansas retailers' sales tax act shall apply to the fees imposed by this section.
- (k) The secretary of revenue is hereby authorized to administer and enforce the provisions of this section and to adopt such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out the responsibilities of the secretary of revenue under this section.

History: L. 1995, ch. 162, § 11; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 6; L. 2001, ch. 5, § 253; July 1.

#### 65-34,152

### Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

**65-34,152.** Imposition of taxes and fees dependent on fund balance. (a) Whenever on April 1 of any year the unobligated principal balance of the fund equals or exceeds \$6,000,000, the taxes and fees imposed by K.S.A. 65-34,150 and 65-34,151, and amendments thereto, shall not be levied on or after the next July 1. Whenever on April 1 of any year thereafter the unobligated principal balance of the fund equals \$4,000,000 or less, the taxes and fees imposed by K.S.A. 65-34,150 and 65-34,151, and amendments thereto, shall again be levied on and after the next July 1.

(b) The director of accounts and reports, not later than April 5 of each year, shall notify the secretary of revenue of the amount of the unobligated balance of the fund on April 1 of such year. Upon receipt of the notice, the secretary of revenue shall notify taxpayers under K.S.A. 65-34,150 and 65-34,151, and amendments thereto, if the levy of taxes and fees under those sections will terminate or recommence on the following July 1.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 12; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 7; July 1.

#### 65-34,153

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

**65-34,153.** Review of secretary's orders and decisions. (a) Any person adversely affected by any order or decision of the director of the division of environment or the secretary under this act may, within 15 days of service of the order or decision,

make a written request for a hearing. Hearings under this section shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Kansas administrative procedure act.

(b) Any person adversely affected by any final action of the secretary pursuant to this act may obtain a review of the action in accordance with the act for judicial review and civil enforcement of agency actions.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 13; L. 1999, ch. 102, § 8; July 1.

#### 65-34,154

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

- **65-34,154. Annual report to legislature.** On or before the first day of the regular legislative session each year, the secretary shall submit to the members of the standing committee on energy and natural resources of the senate and to the members of the standing committee on environment of the house of representatives a report regarding:
- (a) Receipts of the fund during the preceding calendar year and the sources of the receipts;
- (b) disbursements from the fund during the preceding calendar year and the purposes of the disbursements;
- (c) the extent of corrective action taken under this act during the preceding calendar year; and
  - (d) the prioritization of sites for expenditures from the fund.

**History:** L. 1995, ch. 162, § 14; L. 1998, ch. 182, § 25; May 21.

#### 65-34,155

# Chapter 65.--PUBLIC HEALTH Article 34.--SOLID ANDHAZARDOUS WASTE

**65-34,155. Severability.** If any provision of this act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application. To this end, the provisions of this act are severable.

History: L. 1995, ch. 162, § 15; July 1.